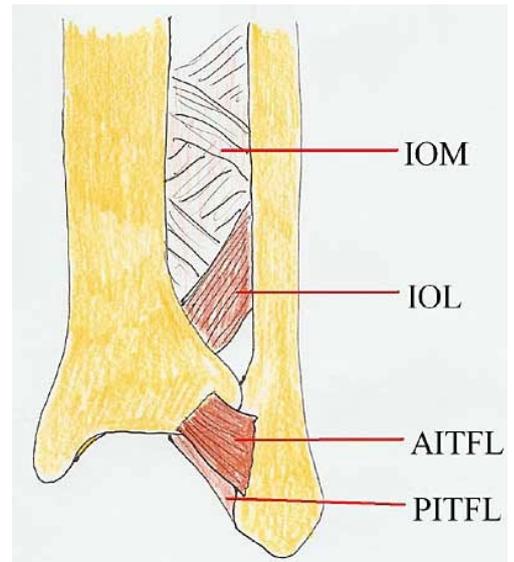


1. Which of the following is a Syndesmosis ligament?

- A. Posterior talofibular ligaments (PTFL)
- B. Anterior inferior talofibular ligament (AITFL)
- C. Inferior transverse ligament (ITL)**
- D. Calcaneal fibular ligament (CFL)

Syndesmosis components

- anterior-inferior tibiofibular ligaments (AITFL)
- posterior-inferior tibiofibular ligament (PITFL)
- interosseous membrane
- interosseous ligament (IOL)
- inferior transverse ligament (ITL)



2. Which of the following is the most likely cause of medial knee pain in a trail-runner?

- A. Medial compartment Osteoarthritis
- B. Medial meniscal injury**
- C. Medial collateral ligament (MCL) injury
- D. Ilio-tibio band syndrome (ITBS)



	Male		Female	
	N	Freq. (%)	N	Freq. (%)
<b>Ankle Sprain</b>	468	49.6	229	44.1
Tendinopathies	468	46.2	229	40.2
Periostitis (shin splint)	468	9.2	229	11.4
Fatigue fracture	468	5.6	229	7.0
Fracture	468	13.7	229	13.1
Muscle Tear	468	26.5	229	14.4
Ligament Tear	468	18.6	229	16.2
Iliotibial band syndrome (ITBS)	468	2.1	229	3.9
Meniscal Lesions	468	3.2	229	3.1
Plantar fasciitis	468	1.1	229	0.4
Osteoarthritis	468	1.3	229	0.9
Achilles tendinitis	468	1.5	229	0.9
Knee Ligament Tear	468	1.1	229	1.3
Knee Cyst	468	0.4	229	0.0
Haglund's syndrome	468	0.2	229	0.4
Patellofemoral pain syndrome (PFPS)	468	0.2	229	0.4
Other (Low back pain, pubalgia, shoulder lesion)	468	2.4	229	1.7
Injury Overuse past	468	52.6	229	51.1
Injury Trauma past	468	69.4	229	58.1
Injury Overuse recent	468	7.3	229	7.4
Injury Trauma recent	468	4.7	229	2.2
Injury Total Past	468	83.1	229	80.8
Injury Total Recent	468	11.3	229	9.2

3. Which of the following is NOT a X-ray finding of Stress fracture?

- A. Callus formation
- B. Dreaded black line
- C. Endosteal thickening
- D. Marrow edema

